

Abbreviations

ACDF = anterior cervical discectomy and fusion
ACR/AAHKS = American College of Rheumatology/American Association of Hip and Knee Surgeons
ACS NSQIP = American College of Surgeons National Surgical Quality Improvement Project
ASA = American Society of Anesthesiologists
ASRA = American Society of Regional Anesthesia and Pain Medicine
AWA = anesthesia work area
BMI = Body mass index
CDC = Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
cDMARD = conventional disease-modifying antirheumatic drug
CI = confidence interval
CNS = central nervous system
CESI = cervical epidural corticosteroid injection
CoNS = coagulase-negative staphylococci
CFU = colony-forming unit
CPPS = colony per surface sampled
CRP = C-reactive protein
CT = computed tomography [imaging]
CVC = central venous catheter
DBPC = double-blind placebo controlled
DMARD = disease-modifying antirheumatic drug
ESI = epidural [cortico]steroid injection
ESR = erythrocyte sedimentation rate
FDA = [United States] Food and Drug Administration
HAI = healthcare-associated infection
HEPA = high efficiency particulate air [filter]
HIV = human immunodeficiency virus
IACS = intra-articular corticosteroid
ICU = intensive care unit
IDD = intrathecal drug delivery
JAK = Janus kinase [inhibitors]
MRSA = methicillin-resistant *S aureus*
MSSA = methicillin-susceptible *S aureus*
NACC = Neuromodulation Appropriateness Consensus Committee
NICE = National Institute for Health and Care Excellence
OR = odds ratio
PCF = posterior cervical fusion
PJI = prosthetic joint infection
PNB = peripheral nerve block
PPE = personal protective equipment
PRP = platelet-rich plasma
RCT = randomized controlled trial
RFA = radiofrequency ablation
SCIP = Surgical Care Improvement Project
SCS = spinal cord stimulation
SEA = spinal epidural abscess
SHEA/IDSA/APIC = Society for Healthcare Epidemiology/Infectious Disease Society of America/Association for Professionals in Infection Control and Epidemiology

SIJ = sacroiliac joint injection
SLE = systemic lupus erythematosus
SSI = surgical site infection
TB = tuberculosis
THA = total hip arthroplasty
TKA = total knee arthroplasty
TKR = total knee replacement
TNF = tumor necrosis factor
TPI = trigger point injection
USPSTF = US Preventive Services Task Force
WHO = World Health Organization